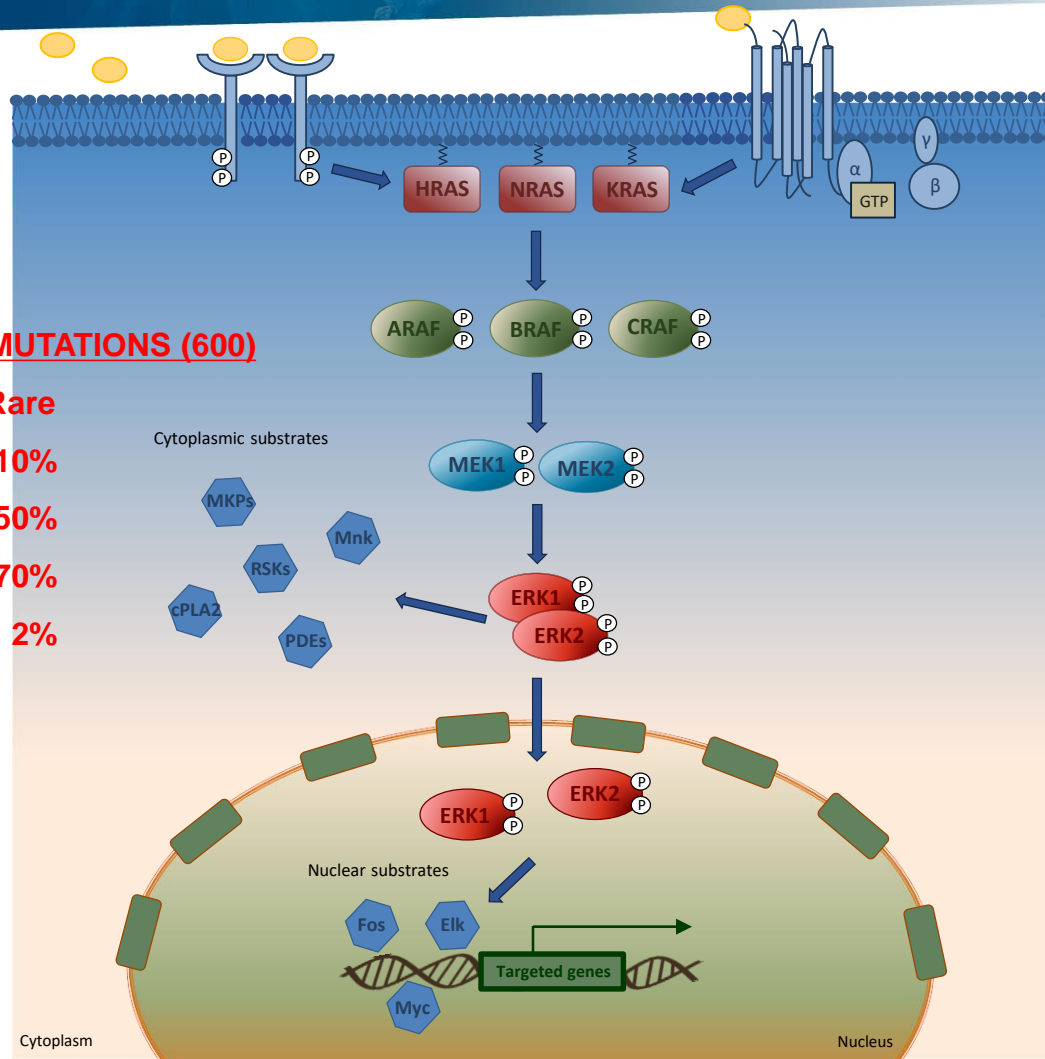


≈ 50% OF HUMAN CANCERS  
HARBOR MUTATIONS IN THE  
RAS-ERK PATHWAY

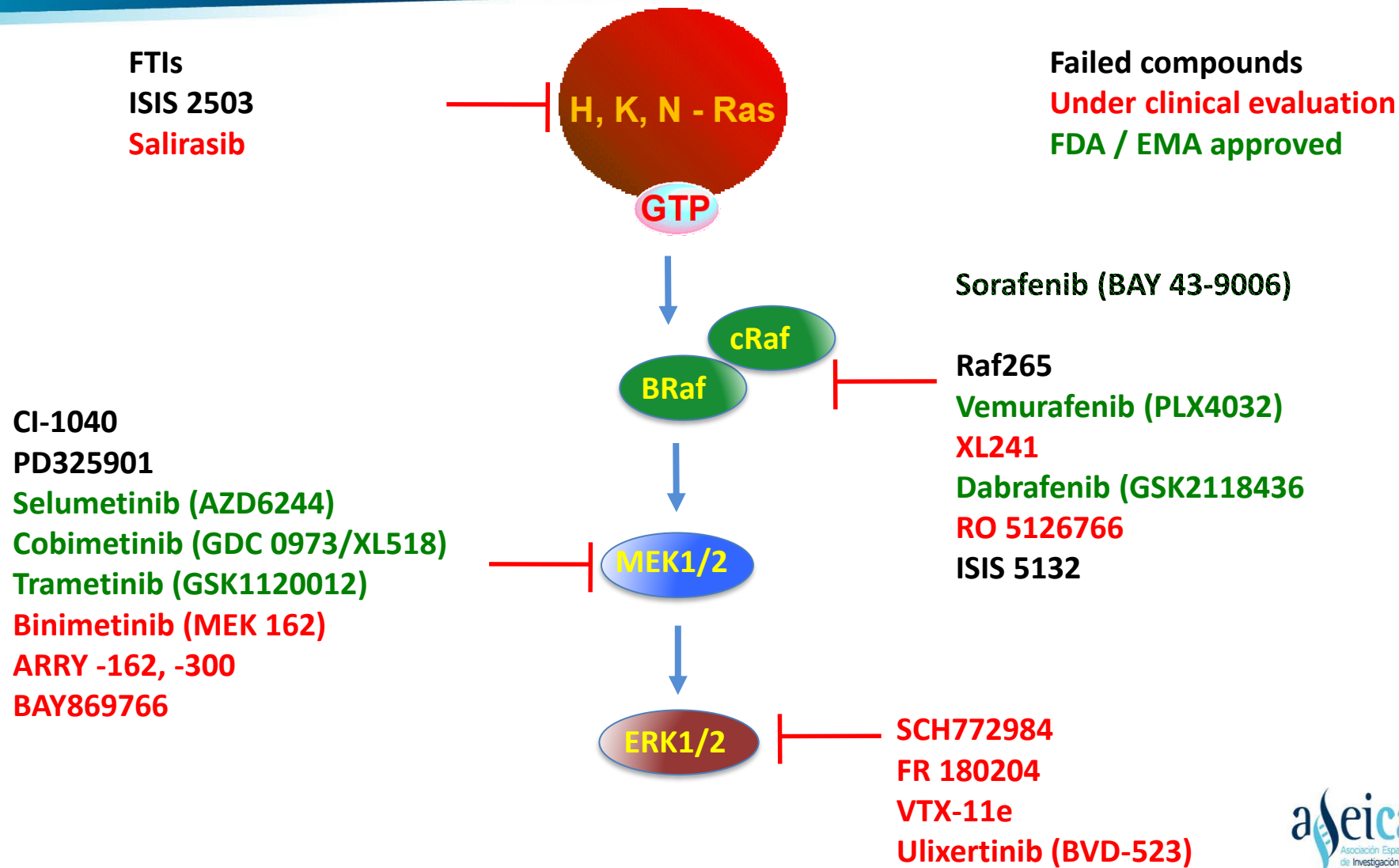
**RAS MUTATIONS (12,13,61) BRAf MUTATIONS (600)**

- |                     |     |      |
|---------------------|-----|------|
| - Pancreas (KRas)   | 90% | Rare |
| - Colorectal (KRas) | 50% | 10%  |
| - Thyroid (KRas)    | 50% | 50%  |
| - Melanoma (NRas)   | 20% | 70%  |
| - Lung (KRas)       | 30% | 2%   |



# 16<sup>th</sup> ASEICA INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS

Valencia, 6<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup> - 8<sup>th</sup> November 2018



“CLASSICAL” ANTI-TUMOR TARGETING IN THE RAS –ERK PATHWAY

## VEMURAFENIB (PLX 4032) IN METASTATIC MELANOMA

**Before Therapy**



**Week 15**

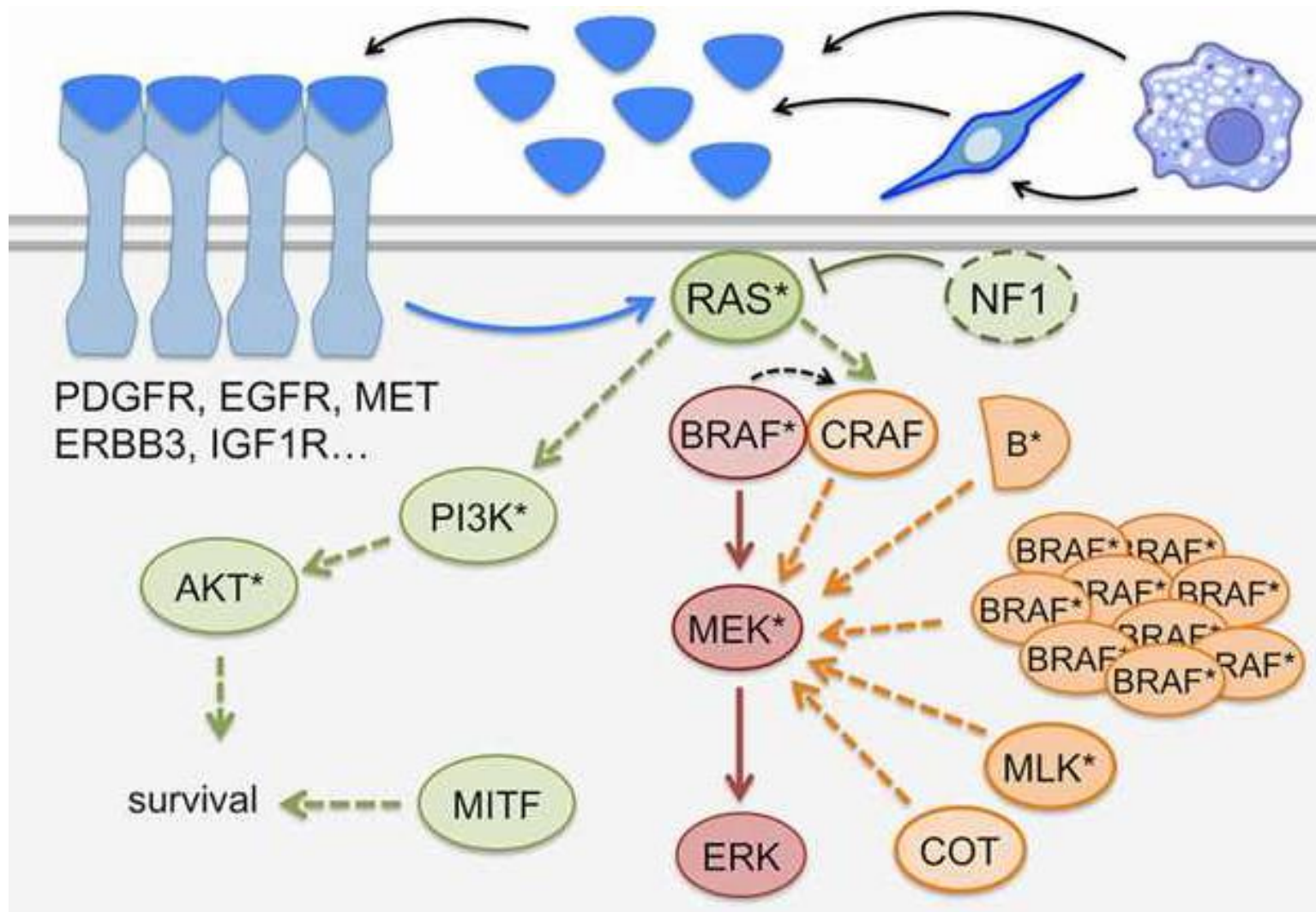


**Week 23**

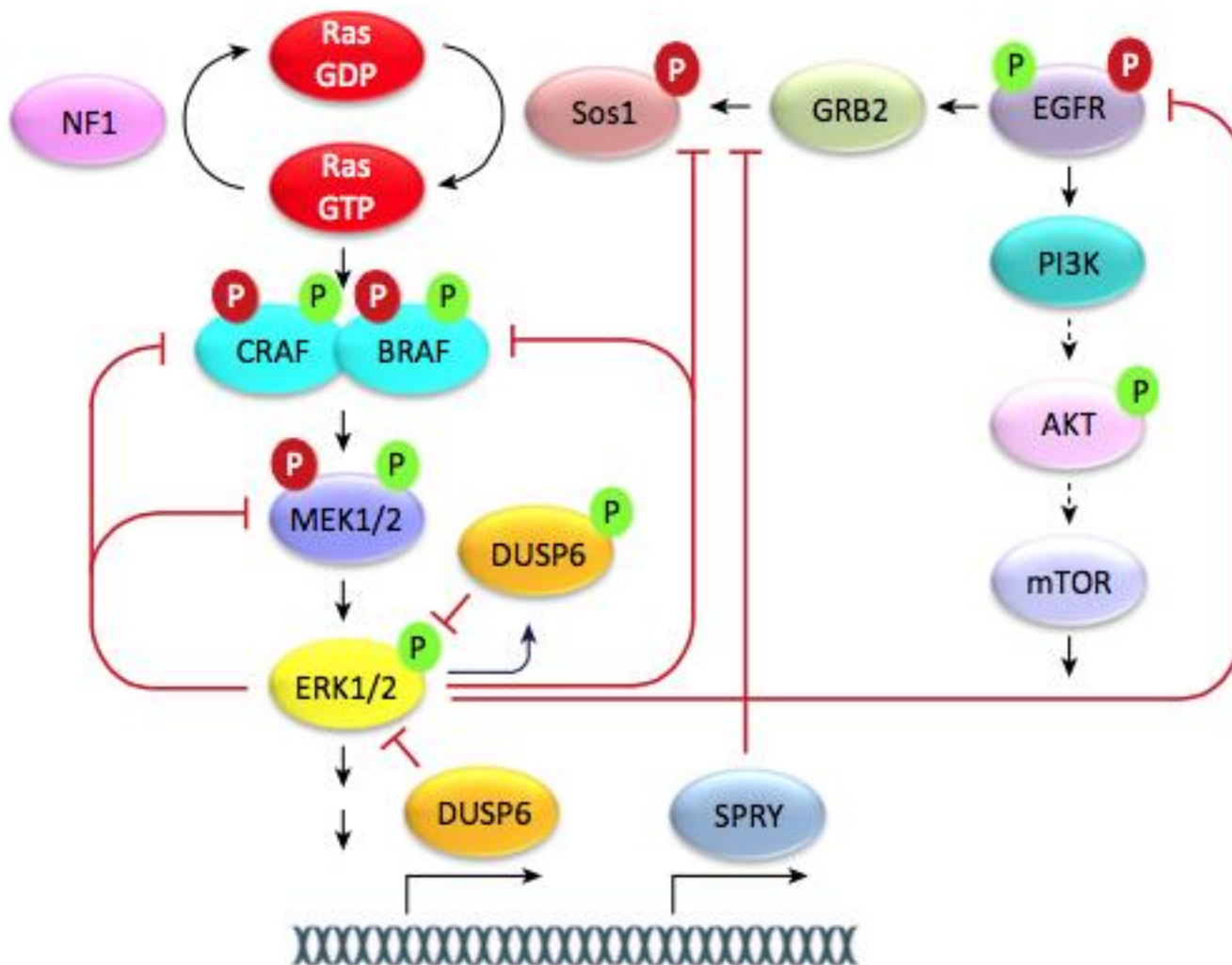


**IN 70% OF THE CASES, RESISTANCE TO RAS-ERK PATHWAY INHIBITORS,  
ENTAILS RE-INSTATEMENT OF ERK ACTIVATION**

## ACQUIRED RESISTANCE MECHANISMS



## ADAPTIVE MECHANISMS



**ORIGINAL ARTICLE**

## **Combined BRAF and MEK Inhibition versus BRAF Inhibition Alone in Melanoma**

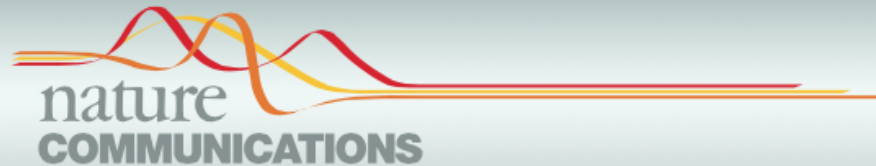
G.V. Long, D. Stroyakovskiy, H. Gogas, E. Levchenko, F. de Braud, J. Larkin, C. Garbe, T. Jouary, A. Hauschild, J.J. Grob, V. Chiarion Sileni, C. Lebbe, M. Mandalà, M. Millward, A. Arance, I. Bondarenko, J.B.A.G. Haanen, J. Hansson, J. Utikal, V. Ferraresi, N. Kovalenko, P. Mohr, V. Probachai, D. Schadendorf, P. Nathan, C. Robert, A. Ribas, D.J. DeMarini, J.G. Irani, M. Casey, D. Ouellet, A.-M. Martin, N. Le, K. Patel, and K. Flaherty

*The NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL of MEDICINE*

**ORIGINAL ARTICLE**

## **Improved Overall Survival in Melanoma with Combined Dabrafenib and Trametinib**

Caroline Robert, M.D., Ph.D., Boguslawa Karaszewska, M.D., Jacob Schachter, M.D.,  
Piotr Rutkowski, M.D., Ph.D., Andrzej Mackiewicz, M.D., Ph.D.,



## ARTICLE

Received 9 Jul 2014 | Accepted 29 Oct 2014 | Published 2 Dec 2014

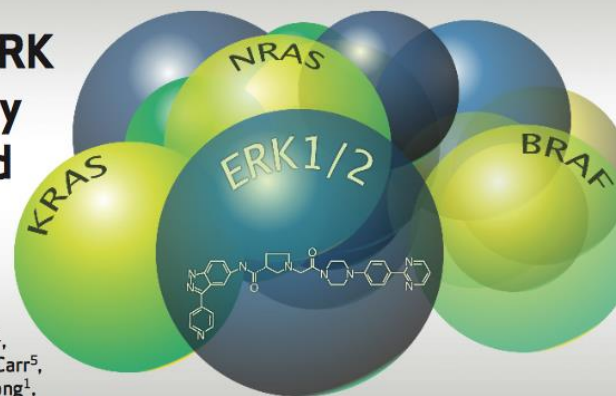
DOI: [10.1038/ncomms6694](https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms6694)

# Increased MAPK reactivation in early resistance to dabrafenib/trametinib combination therapy of BRAF-mutant metastatic melanoma

Georgina V. Long<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Carina Fung<sup>4,5</sup>, Alexander M. Menzies<sup>1,2,6</sup>, Gulietta M. Pupo<sup>5</sup>, Matteo S. Carlino<sup>1,5,6</sup>, Jessica Hyman<sup>1,7</sup>, Hamideh Shahheydari<sup>4,5</sup>, Varsha Tembe<sup>5</sup>, John F. Thompson<sup>1,8,9</sup>, Robyn P. Saw<sup>1,8,9</sup>, Julie Howle<sup>1,8,10</sup>, Nicholas K. Hayward<sup>11</sup>, Peter Johansson<sup>11</sup>, Richard A. Scolyer<sup>1,7,12</sup>, Richard F. Kefford<sup>1,2,4,5</sup> & Helen Rizos<sup>4,5</sup>

RESEARCH BRIEF

Discovery of a Novel ERK Inhibitor with Activity in Models of Acquired Resistance to BRAF and MEK Inhibitors



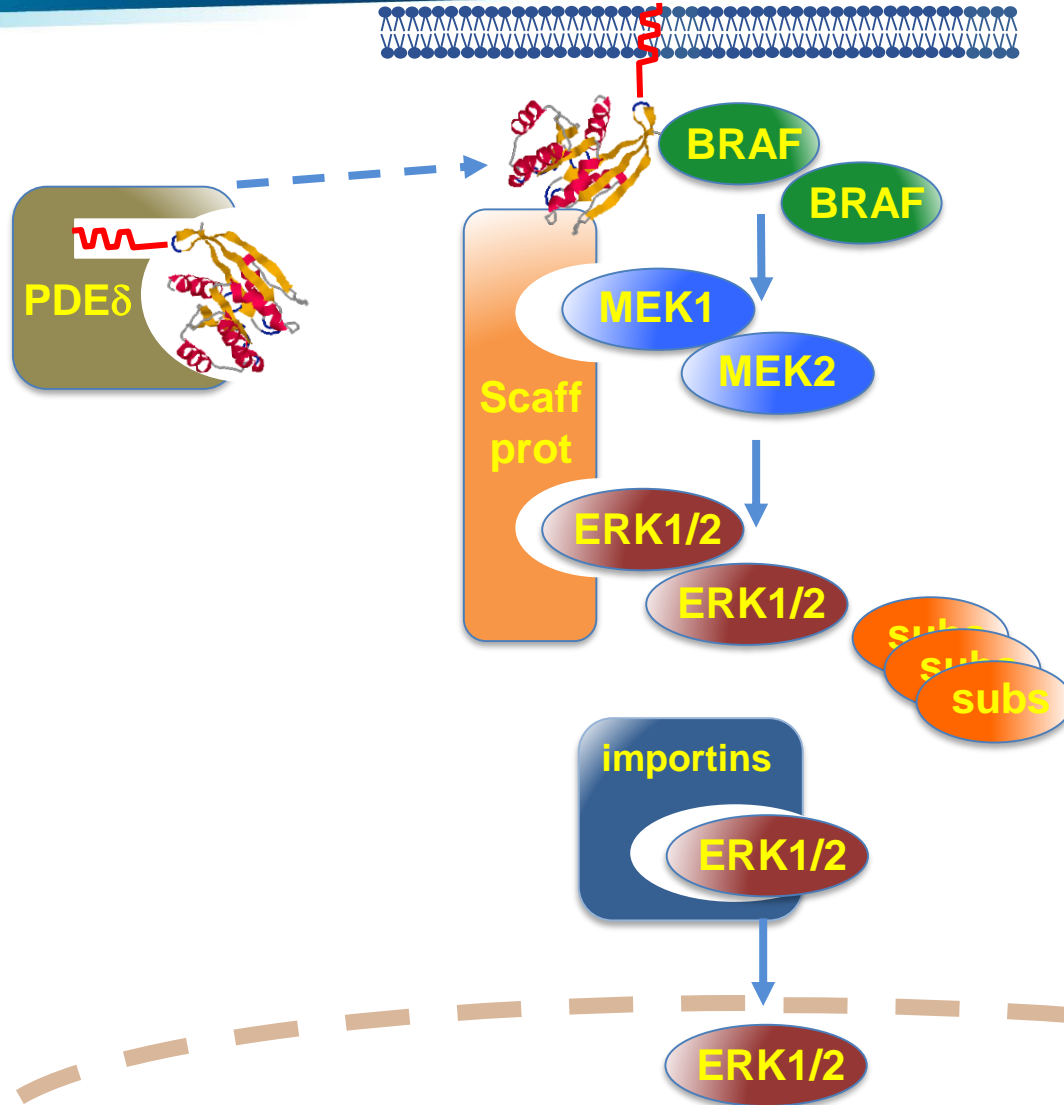
Erick J. Morris<sup>1</sup>, Sharda Jha<sup>1</sup>, Clifford R. Restaino<sup>1</sup>, Priya Dayananth<sup>5</sup>, Hugh Zhu<sup>6</sup>, Alan Cooper<sup>6</sup>, Donna Carr<sup>5</sup>, Yongi Deng<sup>2</sup>, Weihong Jin<sup>5</sup>, Stuart Black<sup>5</sup>, Brian Long<sup>1</sup>, Jenny Liu<sup>5</sup>, Edward DiNunzio<sup>5</sup>, William Windsor<sup>5</sup>, Rumin Zhang<sup>5</sup>, Shuxia Zhao<sup>1</sup>, Minilik H. Angagaw<sup>1</sup>, Elaine M. Pinheiro<sup>1</sup>, Jagdish Desai<sup>6</sup>, Li Xiao<sup>6</sup>, Gerald Shipps<sup>2</sup>, Alan Hruza<sup>5</sup>, James Wang<sup>6</sup>, Joe Kelly<sup>6</sup>, Sunil Paliwal<sup>6</sup>, Xiaolei Gao<sup>6</sup>, Boga Sobhana Babu<sup>6</sup>, Liang Zhu<sup>2</sup>, Pierre Daublain<sup>3</sup>, Ling Zhang<sup>4</sup>, Bart A. Lutterbach<sup>1</sup>, Marc R. Pelletier<sup>1</sup>, Ulrike Philippar<sup>1</sup>, Phieng Siliphaivanh<sup>2</sup>, David Witter<sup>2</sup>, Paul Kirschmeier<sup>5</sup>, W. Robert Bishop<sup>5</sup>, Daniel Hicklin<sup>5</sup>, D. Gary Gilliland<sup>1</sup>, Lata Jayaraman<sup>1</sup>, Leigh Zawal<sup>1</sup>, Stephen Fawell<sup>1</sup>, and Ahmed A. Samatar<sup>1</sup>

*Preclinical Development*

Molecular  
Cancer  
Therapeutics

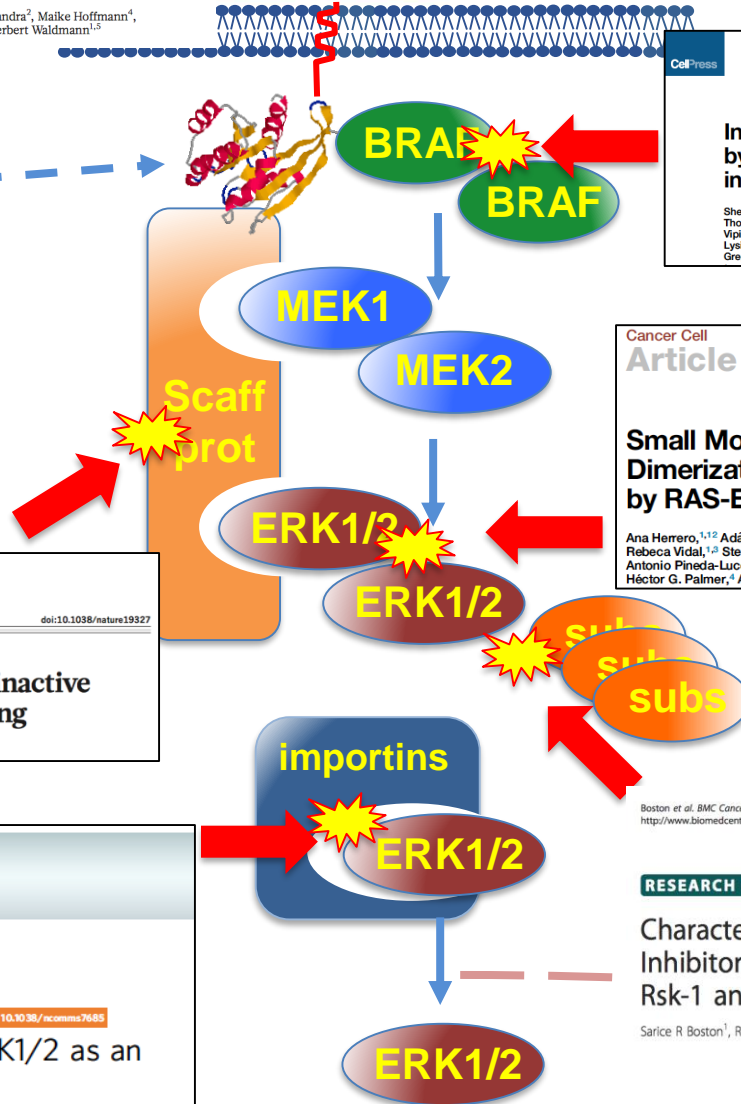
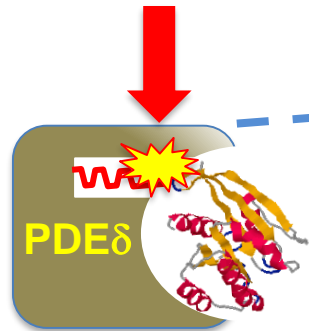
ERK Inhibition Overcomes Acquired Resistance to MEK Inhibitors

Georgia Hatzivassiliou, Bonnie Liu, Carol O'Brien, Jill M. Spoerke, Klaus P. Hoeflich, Peter M. Haverty, Robert Soriano, William F. Forrest, Sherry Heldens, Huifen Chen, Karen Toy, Connie Ha, Wei Zhou, Kyung Song, Lori S. Friedman, Lukas C. Amler, Garret M. Hampton, John Moffat, Marcia Belvin, and Mark R. Lackner



**Small molecule inhibition of the KRAS–PDEδ interaction impairs oncogenic KRAS signalling**

Gunther Zimmermann<sup>1\*</sup>, Björn Papke<sup>2\*</sup>, Shehab Ismail<sup>3\*</sup>, Nachiket Vartak<sup>2</sup>, Anchal Chandra<sup>2</sup>, Matke Hoffmann<sup>4</sup>, Stephan A. Hahn<sup>4</sup>, Gemma Triola<sup>1</sup>, Alfred Wittinghofer<sup>2</sup>, Philippe I. H. Bastiaens<sup>2,5</sup> & Herbert Waldmann<sup>1,5</sup>



Cancer Cell Article

**Inhibition of RAF Isoforms and Active Dimers by LY3009120 Leads to Anti-tumor Activities in RAS or BRAF Mutant Cancers**

Shang-Bin Peng<sup>1,\*</sup>, James R. Herry<sup>1</sup>, Michael D. Kaufman<sup>2</sup>, Wei-Ping Lu<sup>3</sup>, Bryan D. Smith<sup>2</sup>, Subha Vogeti<sup>2</sup>, Thomas J. Rutkowski<sup>2</sup>, Scott Wise<sup>2</sup>, Lawrence Chun<sup>2</sup>, Youyan Zhang<sup>2</sup>, Robert D. Van Horn<sup>2</sup>, Tinggui Yin<sup>2</sup>, Xiaoyi Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Vipin Yadav<sup>1</sup>, Shih-Hsun Chen<sup>1</sup>, Xueqian Gong<sup>1</sup>, Xiwen Ma<sup>1</sup>, Yue Webster<sup>1</sup>, Sean Buchanan<sup>1</sup>, Igor Mochalkin<sup>1</sup>, Lysiane Huber<sup>1</sup>, Lisa Kays<sup>2</sup>, Gregory P. Donoho<sup>2</sup>, Jennie Walgren<sup>1</sup>, Denis McCann<sup>1</sup>, Phenil Patel<sup>1</sup>, Ilaria Conti<sup>1</sup>, Gregory D. Plowman<sup>1</sup>, James J. Starling<sup>1</sup>, and Daniel L. Flyn<sup>1</sup>

Cancer Cell Article

**Small Molecule Inhibition of ERK Dimerization Prevents Tumorigenesis by RAS-ERK Pathway Oncogenes**

Ana Herrero<sup>1,12</sup>, Adán Pinto<sup>1,12</sup>, Paula Colón-Bolea<sup>1,12</sup>, Berta Casar<sup>1,12</sup>, Mary Jones<sup>2</sup>, Lorena Agudo-Ibáñez<sup>1</sup>, Rebeca Vidal<sup>1,2</sup>, Stephan P. Tenbaum<sup>4</sup>, Paolo Nuciforo<sup>4</sup>, Elsa M. Valdizán<sup>1,3</sup>, Zoltan Horvath<sup>2</sup>, Laszlo Orfi<sup>5,6</sup>, Antonio Pineda-Lucena<sup>7</sup>, Emilie Bony<sup>2</sup>, Gyorgy Keri<sup>5,6</sup>, Germán Rivas<sup>10</sup>, Angel Pazos<sup>1,3</sup>, Rafael Gozalbes<sup>11</sup>, Héctor G. Palmer<sup>4</sup>, Adam Hurlstone<sup>2</sup>, and Piero Crespo<sup>1,7</sup>

**Small molecule stabilization of the KSR inactive state antagonizes oncogenic Ras signalling**

Neil S. Dhawan<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Alex P. Scpton<sup>1,2\*</sup> & Arvin C. Dar<sup>1,2</sup>



ARTICLE

Received 19 Oct 2014 | Accepted 18 Feb 2015 | Published 30 Mar 2015

DOI: 10.1038/ncomms7685

**The nuclear translocation of ERK1/2 as an anticancer target**

Alexander Plotnikov<sup>1,\*</sup>, Karen Flores<sup>1\*</sup>, Galia Maik-Rachline<sup>1,\*</sup>, Eldar Zehorai<sup>1</sup>, Einat Kapri-Pardes<sup>1</sup>, Denise A. Bertl<sup>1</sup>, Tamar Hanoch<sup>1</sup>, Michal J. Besser<sup>2</sup> & Rony Seger<sup>1</sup>

Boston et al. BMC Cancer 2011, 11:7  
http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2407/11/7



RESEARCH ARTICLE Open Access

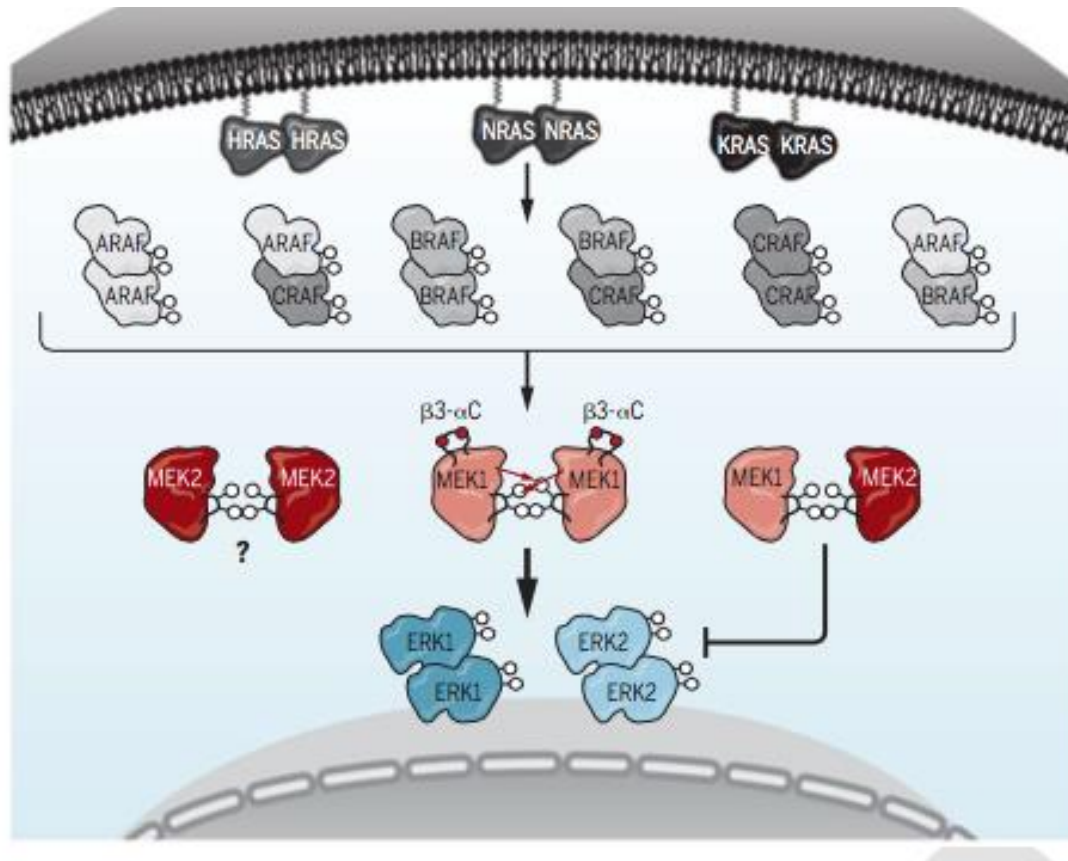
**Characterization of ERK Docking Domain Inhibitors that Induce Apoptosis by Targeting Rsk-1 and Caspase-9**

Sarice R Boston<sup>1</sup>, Rahul Deshmukh<sup>1</sup>, Scott Strome<sup>2</sup>, U Deva Priyakumar<sup>1</sup>, Alexander D MacKerell Jr<sup>1</sup>, Paul Shapiro<sup>1\*</sup>



## The RAS-ERK pathway: A route for couples

Eugenio Santos<sup>1,2</sup> and Piero Crespo<sup>1,3\*</sup>





**“IMPORTANT BIOLOGICAL  
OBJECTS COME IN PAIRS”**

**James Watson, *The double helix***



## Article

Cell

# KRAS Dimerization Impacts MEK Inhibitor Sensitivity and Oncogenic Activity of Mutant KRAS

Chiara Ambrogio,<sup>1,9,\*</sup> Jens Köhler,<sup>1,8</sup> Zhi-Wei Zhou,<sup>2,8</sup> Haiyun Wang,<sup>3</sup> Raymond Paranal,<sup>1</sup> Jiaqi Li,<sup>1</sup> Marzia Capelletti,<sup>1</sup> Cristina Caffarra,<sup>1</sup> Shuai Li,<sup>1</sup> Qi Lv,<sup>3</sup> Sudershan Gondi,<sup>2</sup> John C. Hunter,<sup>2</sup> Jia Lu,<sup>2</sup> Roberto Chiarle,<sup>4,5</sup> David Santamaría,<sup>6,9</sup> Kenneth D. Westover,<sup>2,9,\*</sup> and Pasi A. Jänne<sup>1,7,9,10,\*</sup>

## RAS: The elephant in the room?



RESEARCH ARTICLE

Oncogenic and Wild-type Ras Play Divergent Roles in the Regulation of Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling

Amy Young<sup>1,2</sup>, David Lou<sup>1,3</sup>, and Frank McCormick<sup>1</sup>

Cancer Cell  
Article

Wild-Type H- and N-Ras Promote Mutant K-Ras-Driven Tumorigenesis by Modulating the DNA Damage Response

Elda Grabocka,<sup>1</sup> Yuliya Pylayeva-Gupta,<sup>1</sup> Mathew J.K. Jones,<sup>2</sup> Veronica Lubkov,<sup>1</sup> Eyoel Yemanaberhan,<sup>1</sup> Laura Taylor,<sup>1</sup> Hao Hsuan Jeng,<sup>1</sup> and Dafna Bar-Sagi<sup>1,\*</sup>



ARTICLE

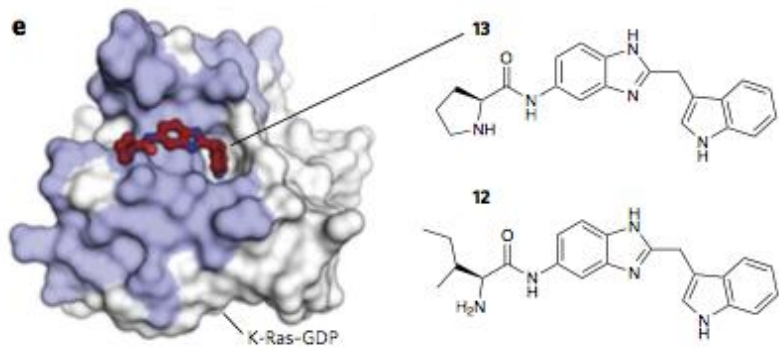
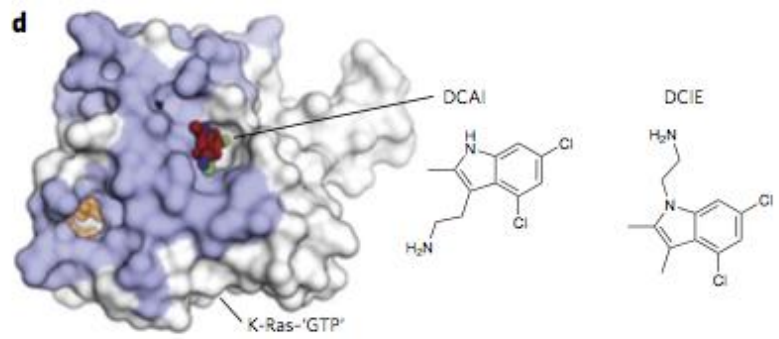
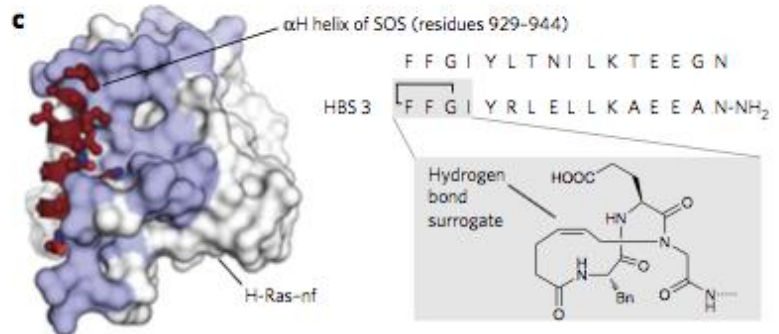
Received 27 Jul 2012 | Accepted 27 Sep 2012 | Published 6 Nov 2012

DOI: 10.1038/ncomms2173

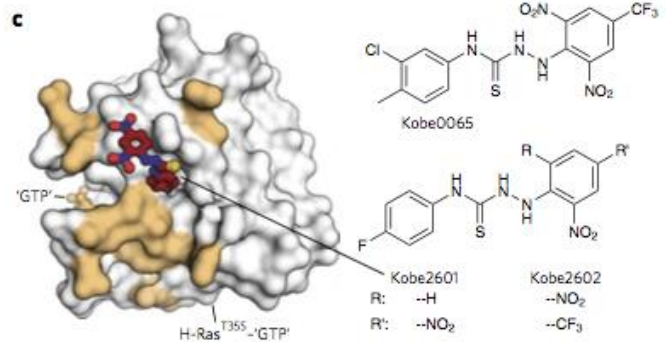
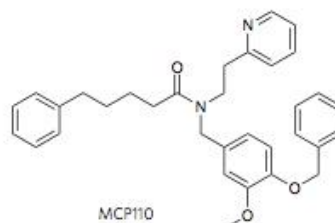
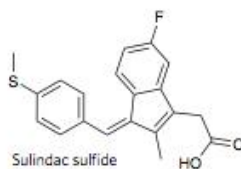
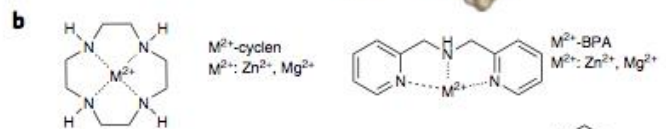
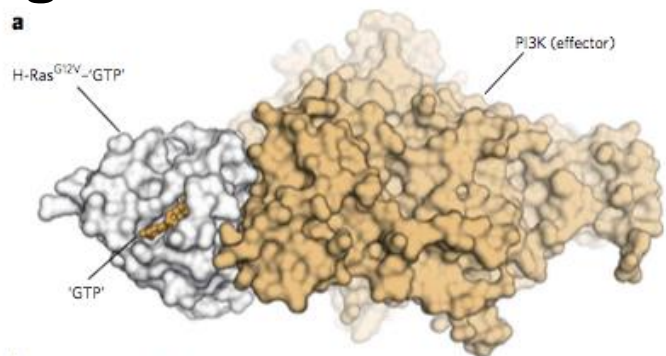
Sos-mediated cross-activation of wild-type Ras by oncogenic Ras is essential for tumorigenesis

Hao-Hsuan Jeng<sup>1,2</sup>, Laura J. Taylor<sup>1</sup> & Dafna Bar-Sagi<sup>1</sup>





## Aiming at RAS-effector interactions

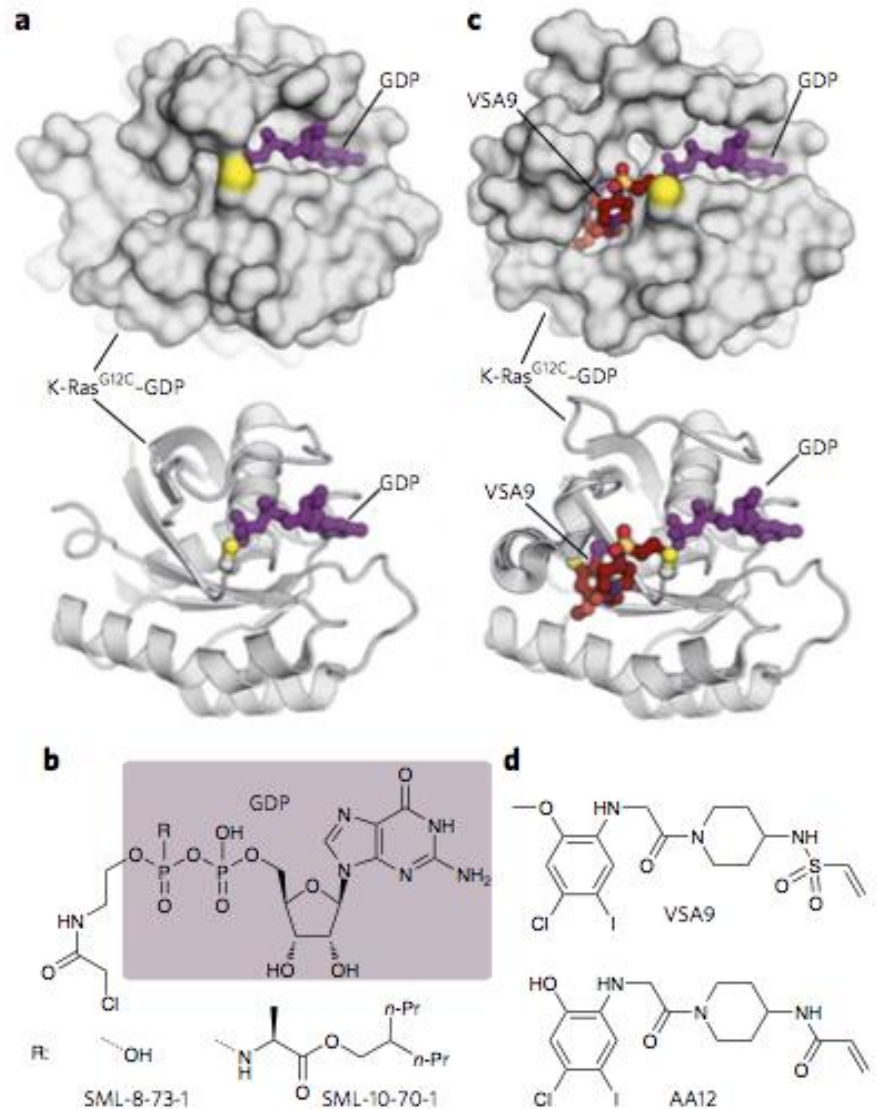


# LETTER

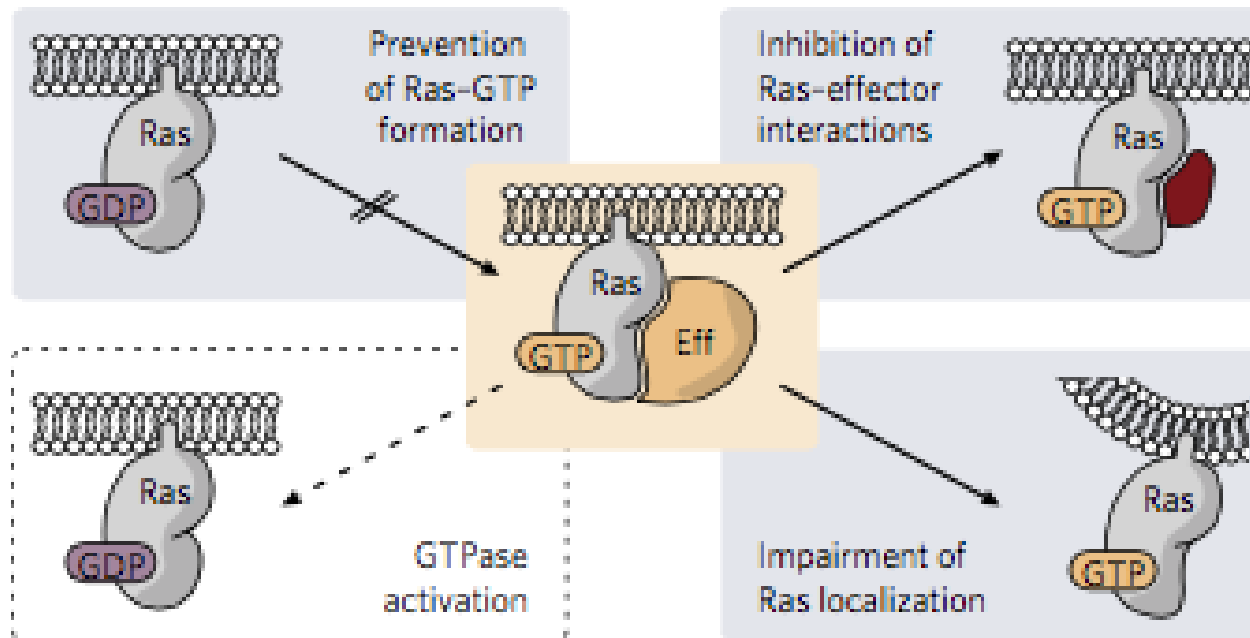
doi:10.1038/nature12796

## K-Ras(G12C) inhibitors allosterically control GTP affinity and effector interactions

Jonathan M. Ostrem<sup>1\*</sup>, Ulf Peters<sup>1\*</sup>, Martin L. Sos<sup>1</sup>, James A. Wells<sup>2</sup> & Kevan M. Shokat<sup>1</sup>

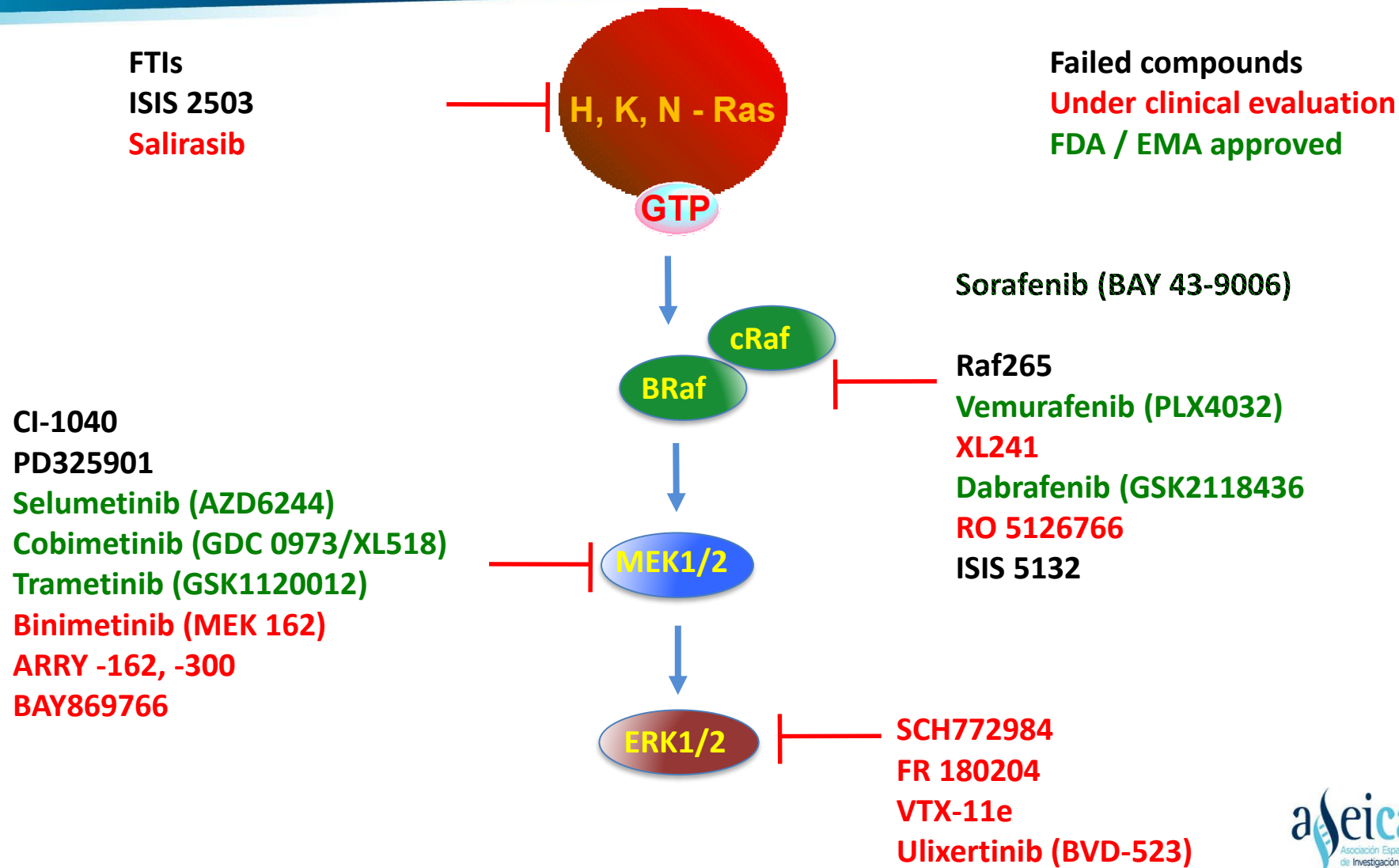


**Figure 4 | Covalent inhibitors targeting Cys12 of mutated K-Ras<sup>G12C</sup>.**



# 16<sup>th</sup> ASEICA INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS

Valencia, 6<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup> - 8<sup>th</sup> November 2018



“CLASSICAL” ANTI-TUMOR TARGETING IN THE RAS –ERK PATHWAY

**16<sup>th</sup> ASEICA**  
**INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS**  
Valencia, 6<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup> - 8<sup>th</sup> November 2018

